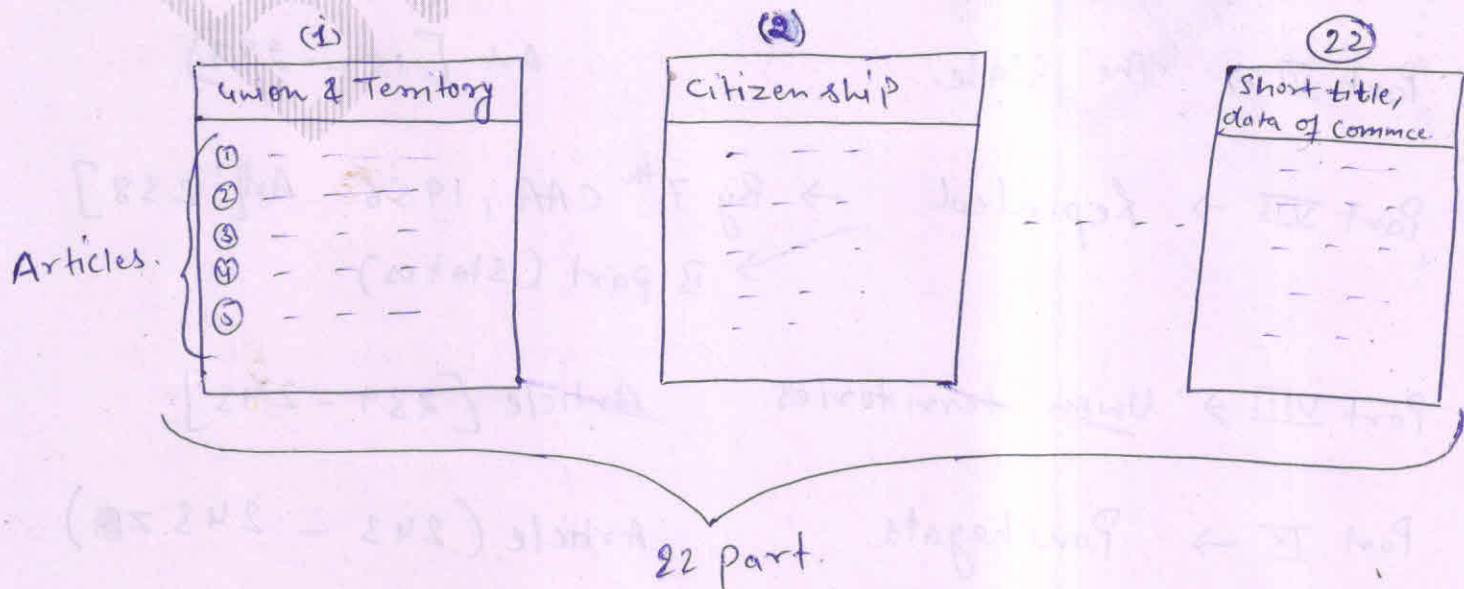
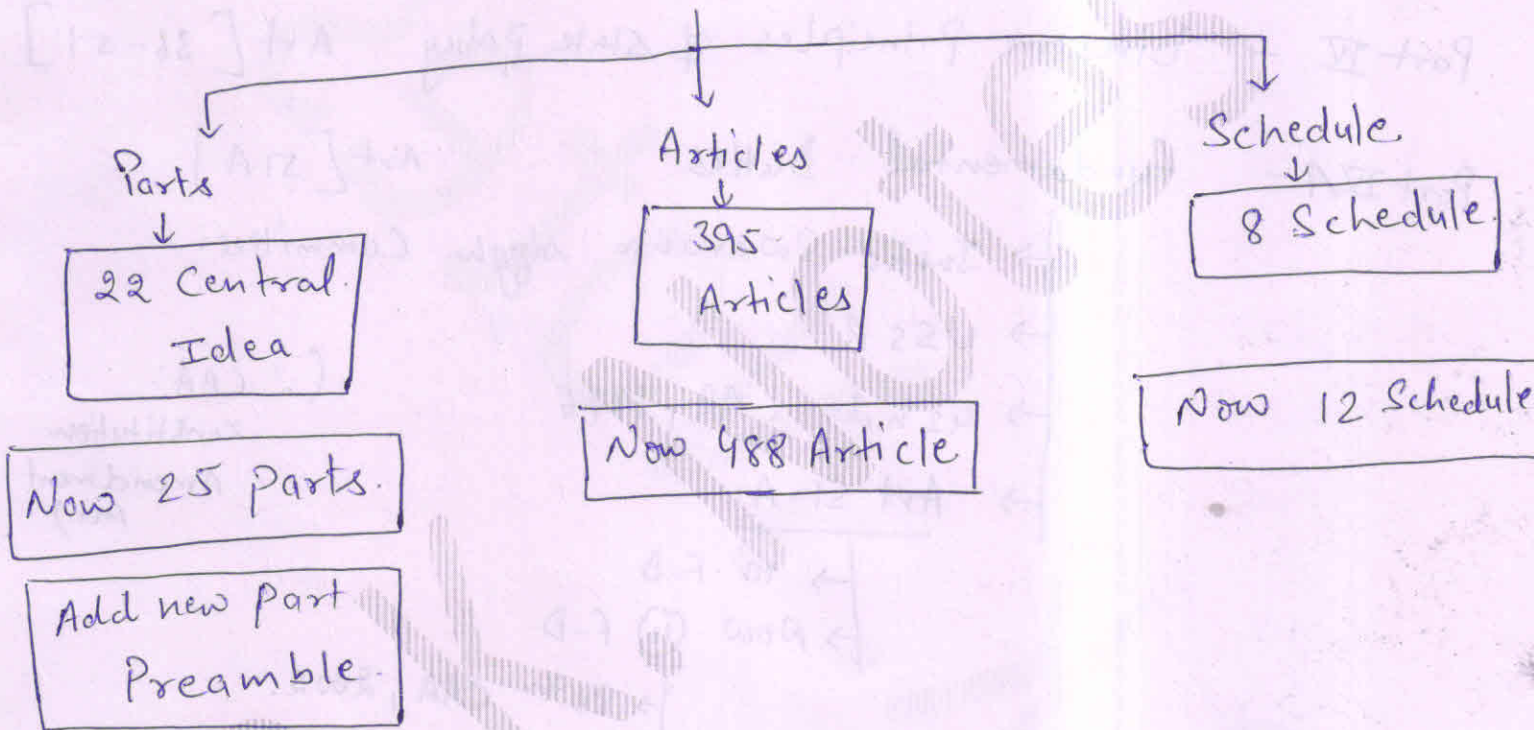


* ——— Indian Polity ——— *

→ INDIAN CONSTITUTION :-

Indian Constitution.



→ At the time of Amendment 26 part but originally 22 parts

⇒ List of 22 parts.

Part I - The union and Its Territory Article (1-4)

Part II - Citizenship Art [5-11].

Part III - fundamental Rights Art [12-35]

Part IV - Directive Principles of state policy Art [36-51]

Part IVA - fundamental Duties Art [51A]

→ Justice Swaraj Singh Committee.

→ USSR

→ 42nd CAA, 1976

→ Art 51-A

→ 10 F-D

→ Now ⑪ F-D

→ 86th CAA, 2002.

(∴ CAA:-
Constitution
Amendment
Act.)

Part V → the Union.

Art (52-151).

Part VI → The State.

Art [152-237].

Part VII → Repealed → By 7th CAA, 1956 Art [238]

→ B part (States)

Part VIII → Union territories.

Article [239-243].

Part IX → Panchayats

Article (243 - 243 ZG)

Part IXA → MUNICIPALITIES

By 74th CAA, 1992)

① Political Reservation → In Lok Sabha 2 SLA

→ SC
→ ST
→ minority.

② Educational Reservation → 1st CAA, 1954, Art (15C4)

③ Services Reservation → Article (16C3).

Part XVII → Official Language. Art [343 - 351]

Part XVIII → Emergency Provisions Art [352 - 360]

Part XIX → Miscellaneous Art (361 - 367)

Part XX → Amendment of the Constitution Art [368]

Part XVI → Temporary, Transitional AND Special Provisions Art [369 - 392]

Part XXII → Short title, Commencement, Authoritative text. IN

Hindi And Repeals. Art [393 - 395]

Part IX - B → Co-operative Society. Art [43 B]
[97th CAA, 2011] ↓
D.P.S.P

Part X → The Scheduled and Tribal Areas.
Art [244-244A]

Part XI → Relations B/w The Union and States
Art [245-263]

Part XII → Finance, Property, Contracts AND
Suits Art [264-300A]

Part XIII → Trade, Commerce and Intercourse
within the Territory of India Art [301-307]

Part IV → Services under the Union and
the States Art [308-323]

Part IV A → Tribunals Art [323A - 323 B].

Part → Quasi Judicial Bodies

Part XV - Elections. Art [324-329A]

Part XVI → special Provisions Related to
special certain classes. Art [330-342].

⇒ Constitution of India

→ features taken from other Countries.

Constitution points.

Borrowing Countries

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|
| ① Power of Judicial Review | — | USA |
| ② Independence of Judiciary | — | USA |
| ③ President as the Executive head | — | USA |
| ④ The president as the Supreme Commander of Armed forces | — | USA |
| ⑤ The vice-president as the Ex-official Chairman of <u>RS</u>
<small>↓
Rajya Sabha.</small> | — | USA |
| ⑥ fundamental rights | — | USA |
| ⑦ Idea of Preamble. | — | USA |
| ⑧ removal of Supreme Court & 2 high Court Judges | — | USA |
| ⑨ Law making procedure | — | UK. |
| ⑩ Rule of Law | — | UK |
| ⑪ System of single citizenship | — | UK. |
| ⑫ Parliamentary system with ministerial responsible | — | UK. |

- (13) federation with a strong Centre → Canadian Constitution.
- (14) distribution of power b/w union & states → Canadian const.
- (15) Placing Residual power with Centre → Canadian const.
- (16) Directive principle of state policy → Irish Const.
- (17) Method of selection of President → Irish const.
- (18) Nomination of the member of Rajya Sabha → Irish Const.
- (19) Emergency and its effects on fundamental rights → Weimar in Germany.
- (20) The Concurrent List → Australian const.
- (21) Provision regarding Trade Commerce and Intercourse → Australian const.
- (22) Constitutional Amendments → constitution of Africa.
- (23) fundamental Duties → originally from Japan but inspired by USSR.

- (24) The procedure established by Law → British-Japan Const.
- (25) The word 'Republic' → Const. of France
- (26) Liberty, Equality and Fraternity → French Revolution
- (27) Justice, Social & economic and Political → Russian Revolution.

B.K. Notes